

400188

File
Rongelap

HSA:EPH

April 17, 1956

Laboratory Report 56-4

Dr. Willis R. Boss, Assistant Chief
Biology Branch
Division of Biology and Medicine
U. S. Atomic Energy Commission
1901 Constitution Avenue, N. W.
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Dr. Boss:

We are sending for your information,
a copy of our Laboratory Report 56-4 entitled
"Rongelap Survey, October 1955 - Results of Analy-
ses Performed at HASL". It is a summary of our
analyses of samples received from the University
of Washington, Applied Fisheries Laboratory.

Sincerely yours,

Edward P. Hardy, Jr., Chemist
Analytical Branch
Health and Safety Laboratory

CC: Dr. G. M. Dunning ✓
Dr. L. R. Donaldson

NMB 3

61924

5001993

During November 1955, HASL received 12 soil, 12 seawater, 8 vegetation, 1 plankton, 2 algae, 6 fish, and 15 coconut samples collected by A. Seymour of the Applied Fisheries Laboratory, University of Washington. This particular set of samples was collected during October 21-23, 1955 on Rongelap, Kabelle, and Labaredj Islands of Rongelap Atoll and Mogiri Island of Alinginae Atoll.

Each sample was analyzed at HASL for total activity and Sr-90. Selected samples were analyzed for normal calcium by the oxalate-permanganate titration method, for reporting values in Sunshine Units. Values are reported as of February 27, 1956 and are presented in three sections:

1. A summary of HASL results including a comparison with data obtained from University of Washington Report No. UWFL-43.
2. A complete tabulation of HASL data with pertinent information given for each sample.
3. Notes covering sources of information, analytical procedures, and standardization and counting techniques used at HASL in processing these samples.

1. SUMMARY OF HASL DATA AND COMPARISON WITH AFL

SOIL

<u>Area Collected</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>Total Activity</u> d/m/g - wet		<u>Sr-90</u> d/m/g - wet	
		<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>
Kabelle	0-3"	6600-15000	16000-23000	200-510	N. R.
	3-6"	300- 620	420- 760	5- 23	N. R.
Labaredj	0-3"	5500- 7500	9600-25000	190-260	N. R.
	3-6"	360- 620	230- 550	5- 7	N. R.
Rongelap	0-3"	3000- 5700	3700-45000	190-210	N. R.
	3-6"	410- 1000	800- 1500	12- 32	N. R.

Total Activity

top 0-3", 6-25 times higher than 3-6" layer (HASL)

Sr-90

top 0-3", 7-50 times higher than 3-6" layer (HASL)

Average % Sr-90 in top soil - 3.9 (HASL)

Average % Sr-90 in bottom soil - 2.3 (HASL)

% Total Activity in top 3"

	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>
Kabelle	96	97
Labaredj	96	97
Rongelap	88	89

NOTE:

Average Sr-90 found in continental United States soil top 0-2", 0.2 d/m/g (HASL)

SEAWATER

<u>Area Collected</u>	Total Activity d/m/liter		Sr-90 d/m/liter	
	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>
Kabelle	650	300-500	undet.	N. R.
Labaredj	300	300-500	undet.	N. R.
Rongelap	undet.	undet.	undet.	N. R.
Mogiri	undet.	undet.	undet.	N. R.

ALGAE

Rongelap Island

<u>Location</u>	Total Activity d/m/g - wet		Sr-90 d/m/g - wet	
	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>
Cistern	9410	8860-23600	undet.	N. R.
Well	680	570- 1880	~ 5	N. R.

PLANKTON

Kabelle-Rongelap

	Total Activity d/m/g - wet		Sr-90 d/m/g - wet	
	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>
	44	99-418	undet.	N. R.

VEGETATION

Rongelap

		Total Activity d/m/g - wet		Sr-90 d/m/g - wet	
		<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>
<u>Papaya</u>					
	pulp	58	17-137	0.4	N. R.
	pulp and skin	100		1.0	N. R.
	skin	>20		0.8	N. R.
	seeds	64	37-503	>0.3	N. R.
<u>Morinda</u>					
	entire	34	14- 73	1.0	N. R.
<u>Arrowroot</u>					
	corm	102	78-193	3.0	N. R.
<u>Squash</u>					
	flowers and leaves	25	20-120	5.0	N. R.
<u>Pandanus</u>					
	entire	84	76-189	2.0	N. R.
<u>Coconut</u>					
	outer husk	80	N. R.	1.0	N. R.
	inner shell	20	N. R.	0.2	N. R.
	meat	} 40	23- 83	} 0.2	N. R.
	milk		20-115		N. R.

% Sr-90

HASL	$\frac{1}{2}$ - 4% of total activity	} except coconuts
AFL	2 - 5% of total activity	

COCONUTS - (HASL)

<u>Island</u>	Total Activity d/m/g - wet			Sr-90 d/m/g - wet		
	<u>Outer husk</u>	<u>Inner shell</u>	<u>Meat and milk</u>	<u>Outer husk</u>	<u>Inner shell</u>	<u>Meat and milk</u>
Kabelle	80	20	50	0.4	0.1	0.1
Rongelap	80	20	40	1.0	0.2	0.2
Labaredj	200	30	80	2.0	0.4	0.4

% Sr-90

Outer husk	~1%
Inner shell	~1%
Meat and milk	~0.1%

AFL - reports 0.1% in meat and milk

COMMERCIAL COCONUTS

<u>Total Activity</u>	Inner shell	2
	Meat and milk	5

FISH

		Total Activity d/m/g - wet		Sr-90 d/m/g - wet		
		<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	<u>HASL</u>	<u>AFL</u>	
Kabelle	Tuna	bone	31	N. R.	~0.2	N. R.
		muscle	24	40	undet.	N. R.
		liver	186	1070	undet.	N. R.
Labaredj	Bonito	muscle	56	102	undet.	N. R.
		bone	227	N. R.	undet.	N. R.
Rongelap	Goatfish	muscle	21	18-37	undet.	N. R.

AFL - Sr-90 undetectable in marine organisms

2. COMPLETE HASL DATA

SOIL

H.S.L. No.	Spec. No.	Collection Date	Area Collected	Description	Depth	Surface	Beckman MC-5 Reading		Total Activity d/m/gram	S ²³⁰ d/m/gram	DPR	Based on 1 g. soil	I. U.
							2" below	6" below					
3182	A 1	10-21-55	Kaballe Island	Open area - 200 yards from lagoon near mid - Island	0 - 3"	3.5/12	0.2 / 0.9	15000±225	16300±244	506 ±4.7	548 ±5.1	27	552 ±7.7
3183	A 2	10-21-55	Kaballe Island	Open area - 200 yards from lagoon near mid - Island	3 - 6"	3.5/12	0.2 / 0.9	617± 90	698± 96	22.7±2.6	24.2±2.8	29	314 ±5.0
3184	A 3	10-21-55	Kaballe Island	Grass area - 20 feet from A 1 and A 2	0 - 3"	2/8	0.2 / 0.5	6650±152	7990±182	200 ±3.3	240 ±4.0	29	314 ±5.0
3185	A 4	10-21-55	Kaballe Island	Grass area - 20 feet from A 1 and A 2	3 - 6"	2/8	0.2 / 0.5	302±104	329±113	4.7±0.67	5.1±0.73		
3186	A 5	10-21-55	Labaredj Island	Open area - 100 yards from lagoon (high tide mark in SW part of island)	0 - 3"	2/8	0.08/0.5	5470±147	5990±161	188 ±3.4	206 ±3.7		
3187	A 6	10-21-55	Labaredj Island	Open area - 100 yards from lagoon (high tide mark in SW part of island)	3 - 6"	2/8	0.08/0.5	623± 88	678± 97	6.7±0.99	7.3±1.1	32	9.5±1.4
3188	A 7	10-21-55	Labaredj Island	Under a tree 15 feet from A 5 and A 6	0 - 3"	0.6/7.0	0.3/1.0	7480±129	9490±164	263 ±4.5	334 ±5.7	26	450 ±7.7
3189	A 8	10-21-55	Labaredj Island	Under a tree 15 feet from A 5 and A 6	3 - 6"	0.6/7.0	0.3/1.0	356± 70	395± 78	4.9±0.47	5.4±0.52		
3190	A 9	10-21-55	Rongelap Island	Grass near well (10 feet W of well)	0 - 3"	0.3/0.9	0.09/0.3	3000± 74	4230±104	187 ±2.6	264 ±3.7	30	2.3 ±3.9
3191	A 10	10-22-55	Rongelap Island	Grass near well (10 feet W of well)	3 - 6"	0.3/0.9	0.09/0.3	406± 54	543± 72	11.8±0.68	15.8±0.91	31	17.3±1.1
3192	A 11	10-22-55	Rongelap Island	Papaya cluster (near school house) rocky soil	0 - 3"	0.3/1.0	0.1/0.5	5700± 69	12300±149	212 ±3.3	437 ±7.1	24	401 ±4.3
3193	A 12	10-22-55	Rongelap Island	Papaya cluster (near school house) rocky soil	3 - 6"	0.3/1.0	0.1/0.5	1060± 75	1410±101	32.3±1.0	43.6±1.4	29	50.4±1.5

VEGETATION

H.B.L. No.	Specimen No.	Organism	Tissue	Area Collected	Collection Date	Remarks	Total Activity d/m/gram	Wet	DRY	5-90 d/m/gram	Wet	DRY	Based on Wet Weight	S. P.
3175	A 35-39	Papaya	pulp	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	5 fruits - village area, skin and seeds removed; dried at 95°C	58.2 [±] 0.6	415 [±] 4.3	3.07 [±] 0.14	0.43 [±] 0.02	838 ± 41			
3172	A 40-42	Papaya	pulp and seed	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	Halves from 3 fruits, village area; seeds removed; dried at 95°C	105 ± 1.0	740 [±] 7.0	8.64 [±] 0.39	1.23 [±] 0.06	1511 ± 74			
3170	A 35-39	Papaya	skin	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	Peeled from 5 fruits, village area; dried at 95°C	21.0 [±] 0.5	146 [±] 1.5	5.96 [±] 0.48	0.86 [±] 0.07	559 ± 45			
3173	A 35-42	Papaya	seeds	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	8 fruits, village area; dried at 95°C	63.9 [±] 1.0	345 [±] 5.4	1.75 [±] 0.25	0.32 [±] 0.04	65.9 [±] 11			
3177	A 62-64	Morinda	entire	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	3 fruits, village area; dried at 95°C	33.8 [±] 1.9	278 [±] 7.5	9.22 [±] 0.67	1.12 [±] 0.08	783 ± 56			
3171	A 67-71	Arrowroot	corn	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	Peeled tubers, skin removed, village area; ashed at 550°C	102 ± 1.1			3.61 [±] 0.32	0.030	5469 ± 485		
3168	A 143	Squash	leaves and flowers	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	Village area, plant in bloom but no fruits; dried at 95°C	24 ± 1.0	307 [±] 13	71.5 ± 4.27	5.72 [±] 0.43				
3213 - 3217	A 15-49	Pandanus	entire	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	Part of 5 fruits from 5 trees, village area	84.4 [±] 0.6			2.57 [±] 0.07	0.136	859 ± 23		

ALGAE

3164	A 109	Rongelap Island		10-22-55	From eastern in village, species undefined; dried at 95°C	9411 [±] 60	48440 [±] 425	9.73 [±] 0.35	70.0 [±] 67.3
3166	A 110	Rongelap Island		10-22-55	From well in village (taken from sides below water level) species undefined; dried at 95°C	683 [±] 13	2160 [±] 72	6.90 [±] 2.14	37.7 [±] 11.7

COCONUTS

3 Ca Based on Net Weight
Outer Husk Inner Shell Nest and Milk

d/m/gram - wet
Outer Husk Inner Shell

Total Activity
Outer Husk Inner Shell

Collection Date

Area Collected

Specimen No.

H/SL No.

Remarks

H/SL No.	Specimen No.	Area Collected	Collection Date	Remarks	d/m/gram - wet Outer Husk	Total Activity Outer Husk	d/m/gram - wet Inner Shell	Total Activity Inner Shell	Nest and Milk	Outer Husk	Inner Shell	Nest and Milk	Outer Husk	Inner Shell	Nest and Milk
3198	A 30	Kaballe Is.	10-21-55		84.0 ± 3.3	15.8 ± 0.7	0.60 ± 0.19	54.5 ± 2.3	0.06 ± 0.33	1.2 ± 0.34	0.07 ± 0.04	0.06 ± 0.33	1.2 ± 0.34	0.07 ± 0.04	0.06 ± 0.33
3199	A 31	Kaballe Is.	10-21-55		56.6 ± 2.7	39.5 ± 1.6	0.07 ± 0.04	60.3 ± 2.6	(0.24) ± 0.18	0.11 ± 0.31	(0.08) ± 0.08	(0.24) ± 0.18	0.11 ± 0.31	(0.08) ± 0.08	(0.24) ± 0.18
3200	A 32	Kaballe Is.	10-21-55		66.3 ± 2.9	12.7 ± 1.1	0.03 ± 0.06	37.1 ± 1.6	(0.07) ± 0.14	0.09 ± 0.06	0.03 ± 0.06	(0.07) ± 0.14	0.09 ± 0.06	0.03 ± 0.06	(0.07) ± 0.14
3201	A 33	Kaballe Is.	10-21-55		69.6 ± 3.1	20.4 ± .95	0.14 ± 0.08	45.5 ± 1.9	0.28 ± 0.29	0.12 ± 0.05	0.14 ± 0.08	0.28 ± 0.29	0.12 ± 0.05	0.14 ± 0.08	0.28 ± 0.29
3202	A 34	Kaballe Is.	10-21-55		127 ± 5.5	32.0 ± 1.5	0.28 ± 0.11	55.2 ± 2.4	(0.3) ± 0.32	0.66 ± 0.25	0.14 ± 0.08	(0.3) ± 0.32	0.66 ± 0.25	0.14 ± 0.08	(0.3) ± 0.32
3203	A 35	Labaredj Is.	10-21-55		141 ± 6.0	20.9 ± 0.9	0.09 ± 0.07	59.2 ± 2.5	0.10 ± 0.34	1.3 ± 0.14	0.09 ± 0.07	0.10 ± 0.34	1.3 ± 0.14	0.09 ± 0.07	0.10 ± 0.34
3204	A 36	Labaredj Is.	10-21-55		318 ± 13	26.1 ± 1.1	0.17 ± 0.07	177 ± 7.1	0.10 ± 0.18	4.8 ± 0.30	0.17 ± 0.07	0.10 ± 0.18	4.8 ± 0.30	0.17 ± 0.07	0.10 ± 0.18
3205	A 37	Labaredj Is.	10-21-55		182 ± 7.6	31.1 ± 1.3	0.19 ± 0.12	61.3 ± 2.6	0.56 ± 0.22	1.3 ± 0.16	0.19 ± 0.12	0.56 ± 0.22	1.3 ± 0.16	0.19 ± 0.12	0.56 ± 0.22
3206	A 38	Labaredj Is.	10-21-55		220 ± 9.2	41.2 ± 1.7	0.32 ± 0.11	63.1 ± 2.7	0.32 ± 0.30	1.0 ± 0.29	0.32 ± 0.11	0.32 ± 0.30	1.0 ± 0.29	0.32 ± 0.11	0.32 ± 0.30
3207	A 39	Labaredj Is.	10-21-55		143 ± 6.2	29.4 ± 1.1	0.51 ± 0.13	54.0 ± 2.3	0.22 ± 0.20	1.5 ± 0.14	0.51 ± 0.13	0.22 ± 0.20	1.5 ± 0.14	0.51 ± 0.13	0.22 ± 0.20
3208	A 40	Rongelap Is.	10-22-55		254 ± 11	46.3 ± 1.9	0.09 ± 0.07	81.2 ± 3.3	0.07 ± 0.10	3.5 ± 0.24	0.09 ± 0.07	0.07 ± 0.10	3.5 ± 0.24	0.09 ± 0.07	0.07 ± 0.10
3209	A 41	Rongelap Is.	10-22-55		49.4 ± 2.2	4.0 ± 0.2	0.21 ± 0.13	55.2 ± 2.2	0.44 ± 0.21	0.39 ± 0.10	0.21 ± 0.13	0.44 ± 0.21	0.39 ± 0.10	0.21 ± 0.13	0.44 ± 0.21
3210	A 42	Rongelap Is.	10-22-55		87.4 ± 3.9	34.6 ± 1.4	0.31 ± 0.13	24.0 ± 1.0	0.37 ± 0.42	(4.19) ± 0.20	0.31 ± 0.13	0.37 ± 0.42	(4.19) ± 0.20	0.31 ± 0.13	0.37 ± 0.42
3211	A 43	Rongelap Is.	10-22-55		73.2 ± 3.3	9.5 ± 0.5	0.07 ± 0.10	31.3 ± 1.5	0.09 ± 0.23	0.70 ± 0.21	0.07 ± 0.10	0.09 ± 0.23	0.70 ± 0.21	0.07 ± 0.10	0.09 ± 0.23
3212	A 44	Rongelap Is.	10-22-55		84.3 ± 3.5	5.3 ± 0.3	0.07 ± 0.10	20.3 ± 1.0	0.07 ± 0.10	0.75 ± 0.17	0.07 ± 0.10	0.07 ± 0.10	0.75 ± 0.17	0.07 ± 0.10	0.07 ± 0.10

COMMERCIAL COCONUTS

H/SL No.	Specimen No.	Area Collected	Collection Date	Remarks	d/m/gram - wet Outer Husk	Total Activity Outer Husk	d/m/gram - wet Inner Shell	Total Activity Inner Shell	Nest and Milk
3311		Puerto Rico	February 1956		1.2 ± 0.2	5.1 ± 1.0			1.2 ± 0.2
3312		Puerto Rico	February 1956		8.0 ± 0.2	5.3 ± 1.0			8.0 ± 0.2
3313		Puerto Rico	February 1956		1.9 ± 0.2	5.8 ± 1.0			1.9 ± 0.2

FISH

% Ca
Based on
Net Weight

d/m/area
Wet

d/m/area
Total Activity
Dry

d/m/area
Wet

d/m/area
Wet

Collection
Date

Area
Collected

Tissue

Organism

Specimen
No.

HASL
No.

HASL No.	Specimen No.	Organism	Tissue	Area Collected	Collection Date	Remarks	d/m/area Wet	d/m/area Total Activity Dry	d/m/area Wet	d/m/area Dry	% Ca Based on Net Weight
3176	A 165	Dog-tooth Tuna	bone	Kabellu- Labaredj	10-21-55	Caught half-way between Kabelle and Labaredj Islands in Rongelap Lagoon. Total weight: 4.4 lbs. Bone includes some connective tissue. Not possible to remove all tissue.	31 ± 3.5	85 ± 9.5	0.17 ± 0.07	0.48 ± 0.20	11.3
3179	A 165	Dog-tooth Tuna	muscle	Kabellu- Labaredj	10-21-55	Dried at 95°C - shared with U of M. NYCO samples placed into 5 bags.	24.4 ± 1.0	111 ± 4.5	(0.01) ± 0.04	(-0.09) ± 0.18	0.0017
3167	A 165	Dog-tooth Tuna	liver	Kabellu- Labaredj	10-21-55	Dried at 95°C - shared with U of M.	186 ± 24.5	1483 ± 20	0.104 ± 0.41	0.83 ± 3.3	0.0048
3174	A 64	Bonito	muscle	Labaredj Island	10-21-55	1 fish dried at 95°C.	56.3 ± 1.0	269 ± 4.8	0.089 ± 0.11	0.089 ± 0.53	0.003
3166	A 64	Bonito	bone	Labaredj Island	10-21-55	Bone boiled to remove meat. Wet weight given is that after boiling.	227 ± 78	269 ± 87	(0.28) ± 0.90	(0.33) ± 1.06	18.0
3169	A 112-116	Goatfish	muscle	Rongelap Island	10-22-55	Part sample of 5 fish dried at 95°C.	21.1 ± 1.8	89.6 ± 7.7	0.082 ± 0.12	0.35 ± 0.51	

0.037
0.22
177

FLARENE

HASL No.	Specimen No.	Organism	Tissue	Area Collected	Collection Date	Remarks	d/m/area Wet	d/m/area Total Activity Dry	d/m/area Wet	d/m/area Dry	% Ca Based on Net Weight
3170	A 2-5	Goatfish	muscle	Kabellu- Rongelap Island	10-21, 22-55	A 2-5 pooled after removing samples for U. of M. - AFL - Sample A 2 and A 3 off Kabelle Island, 10-21-55; and A 4 and A 5 off Rongelap Island, 10-24-55. ~ 20 gms wet weight in pooled sample, of which ~ 80% is from samples A 4 and A 5.	43.1 ± 1.0	663 ± 17	0.19 ± 0.89	2.97 ± 13.7	

3. NOTES

SOIL

1. Spec. No., Collection date, Area collected, Description, Depth, Beckman readings - information supplied by A. Seymour.
2. Beckman readings in mr/hr taken 1" above ground - shield closed/shield open. Background - 0.05 mr/hr.
3. "Wet" refers to weight of soil as received at HASL.
4. "Dry" refers to soil aliquot dried at 100°C for eight hours.
5. Procedure:
 - a. Soil aliquot ashed at 550°C for 8 hours, then dissolved in HNO₃. Solution aliquot plated directly on glass planchet for beta counting. Standardized against 0.2 gram K₂CO₃, mounted in similar manner.
 - b. Self-absorption correction applied in each case: based on self-absorption of activity in two top soils.
6. Sr-90 - suitable aliquot taken from solution of dissolved soil.
7. Error term associated with each result is one Poisson standard deviation.

SEAWATER

1. Spec. No., Area collected, Collection date - information supplied by A. Seymour.
2. All islands in Rongelap Atoll except Mogiri, which is part of Alinginae Atoll.
3. All water collections made in lagoons except Mogiri, where collection was made from anchorage.
4. The total activity result was obtained by precipitating carbonate from a 200 ml aliquot, mounting on 2" plastic disc and

beta counting under 2" tube.

- a. Standardized with K-40 (3 gms K_2CO_3 mounted in similar manner) where 3 gms $K_2CO_3 \equiv 2955$ d/m.
 - b. A self-absorption factor of 2 was applied to each result (See fig. 6 - Troll Report).
 - c. Assumptions:
 1. 18 month old pile produced f.p.'s simulate these conditions.
 2. Ca content of these waters and those sampled on Troll - constant.
5. Sr-90 analyses performed on 400 ml aliquot.
6. Error term associated with each result - one Poisson standard deviation.

VEGETATION

1. Spec. No., Organism, Tissue, Area collected, Remarks, - information supplied by A. Seymour.
2. "Wet" refers to wet weight given by A. Seymour, except in case of Pandanus, which was received in wet state at HASL.
3. Samples dried at 95°C by A. Seymour wherever a result is given, except for Algae, which were dried at HASL.
4. In all cases except Arrowroot, sample wet ashed at HASL.
5. Total activity results: based on direct plating of aliquot in glass planchet and beta counting. Standardized against 0.2 g K_2CO_3 , mounted in similar manner.

Self-absorption correction factor applied in each case:
based on self-absorption of activity in Papaya pulp and
Cistern algae.
6. Aliquot taken for Sr-90: represented 10-20 gms wet material.
7. Error term associated with each result is one Poisson standard deviation.

COCONUTS

1. Spec. No., Area collected, Tissue, Remarks, - information supplied by A. Seymour.
2. "Wet" refers to weight as received at HASL. Samples were not dried but ashed at 550°C for 8 hours.
3. For total activity measurement a 0.2 gm aliquot of ash was beta counted in a plastic planchet and standardized against 0.2 gms K₂CO₃, similarly prepared.
4. No self-absorption correction applied.
5. Aliquot of dissolved ash analyzed for Sr-90.

FISH

1. Spec. No., Organism, Tissue, Area collected, Collection date, Remarks - information supplied by A. Seymour.
2. "Wet" refers to wet weight given by A. Seymour.
3. Samples were dried at 95°C by A. Seymour except in case of Plankton, which was received in formalin.
4. In all cases except bone, sample was wet ashed at HASL. Bone was ashed at 550°C then dissolved.
5. For total activity - aliquot plated on glass planchet and beta counted. Standardized against 0.2 gms K₂CO₃ mounted in similar manner. Self-absorption correction factor applied in each case: based on self-absorption of activity in tuna muscle and bonito bone.
6. Aliquot taken for Sr-90: represented 10-20 gms wet material.

The special assistance received from J. Alercio, A. Rodriguez, E. French and I. Whitney was invaluable in the preparation and analysis of these samples.